

# Chartism



**A GUIDE TO SOURCES  
AT GWENT ARCHIVES**

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## **GWENT ARCHIVES CHARTIST SOURCES**

The Gwent Archives 'Collection' contains material of relevance to Chartist studies to be found among the official records of the Court of Quarter Sessions, the Monmouthshire Boards of Guardians, Newport Borough Council, Church records as well as numerous privately deposited papers.

These documents include material on John Frost's involvement in Newport municipal politics as town councillor and then mayor, 1836-37; legal papers on various business ventures of Zephaniah Williams in the 1820's and 1830's; papers on the imprisonment of Chartists in Monmouth Gaol, 1839-40; trial depositions of the Chartists Samuel Etheridge, Richard Rorke, and Wright Beatty in 1840-41; as well as miscellaneous letters, handbills and newspaper reports relating to the movement. Detailed catalogues for the collections identified are available in the research room and a range of printed material relating to Chartism available in the research room library.

The Quarter Sessions Depositions listed have now been digitised alongside the Chartist Trials papers held by Newport Reference Library to form the Cynefin 'Trails to Trials' online transcription project, organised in association with the National Library of Wales and Heritage Lottery Fund, to be launched in 2015\*. A selection of Gwent Archives Chartist documents are also currently displayed on the Gathering the Jewels website [www.gti.org.uk](http://www.gti.org.uk)

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## **LOCAL AUTHORITY RECORDS**

Newport Borough Council, Minute Book, 1836-1843

Ref: A1100/M/2

Newport Borough Council Improvement Commissioners', Minute Book, 1826-1850

Ref: A1101/M/1

Commission and MS Copy Appointing John Frost a Justice of the Peace, 17 February 1836

Ref: D43/6263/6264

The official record books of Newport 'Corporation' which contain a formal record of John Frost's activity in municipal political life. Frost was elected a councillor on 21 December 1835. He was mayor 1836-1837.

Trevethin Lighting and Watching Act, Inspector's Minutes, 1836-1850

Ref: A4332/M/7

With particular reference to the comments of the Police Superintendent John Roberts that he expects the release from prison in March 1841 of the Chartist William Shellard will produce a large 'concourse... of the lower orders'.

## **MONMOUTHSHIRE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS RECORDS**

Clerk of the Peace Correspondence

Letter of petition addressed to the Monmouth magistrates written by the Chartist leaders Henry Vincent, William Edwards and John Dickenson while imprisoned in Monmouth Gaol for seditious speech and assembly, 12 October 1839.

Ref: Q/COFPC/4/1

## Calendars of Prisoners

A full list of the Chartist prisoners to be tried at the Monmouth Special Commission, 10 December - 8 January 1840.

Ref: Q/CALOFP/2

## Indictments and Depositions

Indictment and Depositions presented against Samuel Victory for inducing soldiers to desert from the army in support of Chartism, 10 October 1839.

Refs: Q/I&P/259/20 [cat. Page109]; Q/D/31/41 [cat. Page 93]

Depositions against the Chartists Richard Rorke, the elder, 27 January 1840 and Wright Beatty, 8 September 1840, for riot and conspiracy.

Refs: Q/D32/15&16; Q/D/34/28

Indictments and Judgements re Richard Rorke, junior and senior, and Wright Beatty for riot and conspiracy.

Refs: Q/I&P/260/14 &15; Q/MB/11/ [doc. pages 162,163,197]; Q/CALOFP/4 [19 Oct.1840]

## Treasurer's Accounts

Financial accounts for the cost to the county of Monmouth of the 'Chartist Riots'; including list of Special Constables enrolled at Newport. The account numbered 3/10 is dated prior to the rising concerning an order of the Lord Lieutenant, Capel Hanbury Leigh, for 1,000 constables' staves for the Pontypool Division.

Refs: Q/MISCPTACC/3/1-33; Q/TV/36; Q/MB/11 [doc. page 165]

## Coroner's Accounts

Coroner's fee account for the Inquest taken on Chartists killed at the Westgate Hotel 'John [*recte* George] Shell', and 'nine unknown men ... Shot in the act of Rebellion', 6 November 1839.

Ref: Q/TV/36 [No. 3]

## Monmouth Gaol Records

Magistrates' Observations Book and Prison Chaplain's Journal and Chaplain and Medical Officer's Reports to Quarter Sessions: containing brief notes of visits to prisoners, medical

condition of Chartist prisoners and a report on Chartists' religious adherence being predominantly Nonconformist.

Q/MG/2 & 17; Q/P&R/17/4 & 6

### Miscellaneous Quarter Sessions Records re individual Chartists

Declaration of Zephaniah Williams to act as a surety to the Bedwellty Union Friendly Society; Indictment re Zephaniah Williams for assault, 1832; legal proceedings re poor law assessments involving John Frost, 1832; depositions of William Shellard, shoemaker, re thefts of his property, 1838, 1842; trading accounts of Zephaniah Williams in the account books of Coslett and Davies insolvents, 1828-29.

Refs:

Q/FSB/6/42; Q/I&P/225/2 [cat. Page 88];

Q/MB/10 [doc.page119];

Q/MB/10 [doc. page 128];

Q/D/25/8; Q/CALOFP/4 [June 1842]

Q/IDP/43/ fo17 et seq.; Q/IDP/52/2 [doc. pages 6-7]

## **MONMOUTHSHIRE BOARDS OF GUARDIANS RECORDS**

### Newport Union Workhouse, Admission and Discharge Register, 1839-1840

Ref: CSWBGN/I/201

Containing details of Chartists admitted to the Workhouse Infirmary with gunshot injuries.

### Newport Board of Guardians, Letter Book, 1836-1844

Ref: CSWBGN/M5/48 [doc. pages 103-104]

References particularly to the magistrates' order for the guardians to take possession of John Partridge's printing press, relief application of John Partridge's wife, and other relief applications in consequence of the rising. Burial arrangements-order for coffins- made in respect of Chartists killed.

### Newport Board of Guardians, Minute Book, 1836-1841

Ref: CSWBGN/M1/1

John Frost was elected to the Guardians' committee at its commencement in August 1836. Frost campaigned for its proceedings to be opened to the public.

Pontypool Board of Guardians, Minute Book, 1839-1845

Ref: CSWBGP/M1/2

Re billeting of troops in the Pontypool Union Workhouse.

Abergavenny Board of Guardians, Minute Book, 1836-1841

Ref: CSWBGA/M1/1 [doc. pages 313, 315]

Recording adjudications of the guardians in respect of relief requested by the families of Chartists after the Newport Rising - Mary Ferradine [Ferraday] 'whose husband was killed at Newport', and the family of Thomas Davis.

## **CHURCH RECORDS**

Saint Woolos Parish Church, Burial Register, 1839-1847

Ref: DPA100/36

Entry dated 7 November 1839 by J. Taylor curate for the burial of 'Ten Men names unknown, shot by a party of the 45<sup>th</sup> Reg[imen]t of Foot in a Chartist Insurrection before the Westgate Inn.'

Bedwellty Parish Church, Burial Register, 1840

Ref: DPA14/21

Recording the burial of Jane Ferriday 22 December 1840 whose 'father was killed at Newport in the Chartist riots'.

Bettws Parish Church, Marriage Register, 1812

Ref: DPA51/14

Entry No. 42, recording the marriage of John Frost and Mary Geach, 24 October 1812.

Hope Independent Chapel, Newport, Birth and Baptism Register

Ref: RG4 (microfilm)

Recording the births of John, Elizabeth, Sarah, Catherine, Ellen, Henry Hunt, James and Anne the children of John and Mary Frost, 1813-1826; also entry made in 1836 for the birth in

Dec. 1827 of Edward son of Mary Jones identified as 'not born in Wedlock affiliated to Frost'.

English Baptist Church Trostant, Pontypool, Minute Book

Ref: D3598/1/1

Recording the expulsion of William Wise of Pontypool 12 November 1839 'for being too much implicated in the measures of the Chartist rioters'.

Newport Wesleyan Circuit, Register of Baptisms, 1840

Ref: D3765/1

Tabernacle Congregational Church, Newport, Register of Baptisms, 1822-42

Ref: D781/2

## **CIVIL PARISH RECORDS**

Bedwellty Parish Overseers', Assessment and Account Book, 1820-1832

Ref: D796 (iii)

Containing rating assessments for properties of Zephaniah Williams, 1826-1833.

Trevethin Parish, Lighting and Watching Act Minutes, 1836-1850

Ref: A4332/M2/7

See above under Local Authority Records

## **PRIVATELY DEPOSITED RECORDS** (including Manorial and Estate Records)

Manisty Nicholl & Co. Legal Papers and Newport MSS

Refs: D124/771 et seq., D43/6378, D43/4764/, D43/1491

Refs: D124/202,205, 218,227

Refs: D124/881-895



Title deeds, correspondence and legal papers with reference to the business activities of Zephaniah Williams and legal disputes arising therefrom; including injunctions of the High Court against ZW and others.

Letters of W.W. Phillips (of the Pontypool Park Estate Office) and J. Maughan, solicitor, concerning the Chartist march on Newport; and re charge of fraud against William Foster Geach, step-son of John Frost.

Newspaper reports of the Chartist Trials , from the *Monmouthshire Merlin*, *Merthyr Guardian*, and *Cambrian*.

## Nantyglo Estate Records and Miscellaneous Manuscripts

Refs: D397/399 et seq. ; MISCMSS/2076/3/ MISCMSS/2078

Title deeds for the Royal Oak public house, Coalbrookvale, recording the tenancy of Zephaniah Williams in 1839; notice of auction of property held by lease from J.H. Moggridge by Zephaniah Williams, 1833; Letters of Administration of the estate of Tho. Williams in possession of Zephaniah Williams, lawful son and next of kin, 1825-26.

## Wentsland and Bryngwyn (Webb Estate) MSS, and Bythway MSS

Particulars re business activities, including bankruptcy and draft will, of William Shellard, shoemaker of Pontypool, 1838-1848.

Ref: MAN/E/133/160-165; D32/30, 90, 290, 573, 681, 726

## Rolls (Lord Llangattock) MSS

Ref: D361/FP4/123

Broadside handbills printed by Heath's of Monmouth captioned, 'Dreadful Riot and Loss of Life at Newport' and 'Trial of the Chartist Chief Zephaniah Williams'; lithographs of the Chartist leaders Frost, Williams and Jones published by Woodall , Abergavenny, c.1840.

## Blaenavon Company MSS, and Webb Estate (incl. manor of Wentsland and Bryngwyn

Ref: D751/356; D454/927

Blaenavon Company Minute Book giving the statement particularly that the Chartist agitation took place 'with the highest wages ever known upon the hills'; a memorial or petition of the inhabitants of Abersychan to the 'Lords and Ladies of the Manor' against the closure of the British Ironworks, 1843 (424 signatories include William Shellard, and [?]Bar[nabus] Brough).

## Tredegar Park MSS and Llangibby Castle MSS

Ref: National Library of Wales (NLW): Lord Tredegar Estate Preliminary Schedules , [box 40: pp.374-386, box 57: 928-930, 934-935, 941]; Llangibby Castle Schedule, 1939 [pp.64-65, 74, 410-411, 422]

These documents are held at by the National Library the schedule of available records can be consulted in Gwent Archives research room library. Boxes 40 and 57 of the Tredegar MSS contain many documents on Chartism, including reports on post 1840 Chartist activity.

The Llangibby papers comprise documents from the library of Major Albert Addams-Williams, incl. resolution on the People's Charter Oct.1839; Brief for the Prosecution v. Samuel Etheridge; depositions re William Jones and thanksgiving to the Almighty after the failure of the Chartist insurrection .

## Miscellaneous Deposited Collections

Refs: MISCMSS/1331, 2004, 2028, 2076/1-2

Photocopies from the *Hobart Town Gazette* re Zephaniah Williams in Tasmania; Convict Record and Death Registration of William Lloyd Jones; copy letter of Zephaniah Williams to A. McKechnie written aboard *Mandarin*; photocopies re Zephaniah Williams' capture aboard the *Vintage*; and items re John Rees aka 'Jack the Fifer' in USA.

Refs: D396/424; D3784/146; D2843/99; 'Gwent Cuttings' [2 vols]; D43/539

Newspaper cuttings and correspondence re the centenary of the Chartist rising; commemorative publications for the 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Chartist rising; leaflet for Chartist commemorative dinner, 1972; newspaper cuttings from centenary year including Ness Edwards article re Chartism and Welsh Republic; memorial of the inhabitants of Newport for full pardon of John Frost, c.1854.

Refs: D3135/1/162-163; MISCMSS/2076/3

Letters of Arthur Wellesley, first Duke of Wellington, with reference to appointing Sergeant Armstrong, a soldier present at the Westgate Hotel, to a Tower of London Office, 1839. Photocopies of service records (a typescript compiled retrospectively by the Regimental Museum) indicating that sergeants Daily and Armstrong were injured at the Westgate Hotel.

Ref: MISCMSS/2133

Photocopies (obtained from the Tasmanian State Library) of cuttings from the *Advocate* (Nov. 1968, Apr 1988), and the *Examiner* (Apr. 1988) with reference to Zephaniah Williams's coalmining activities in Tasmania and a monument to Zephaniah Williams at Latrobe; incl. note on 'Chartists in Tasmania', by Asa Briggs

Ref: D4683/1/2-5; D5702/1

Letters of Edmund Jones of Bulmore, Caerleon, 1839-1841, describing his experience as juryman-in-waiting at the Chartist trials at Monmouth; and visit to Newport in the aftermath of the Chartist Rising. Letter from Philip David, aged 7, to his cousin Llewellyn Thomas of Pontypool, with reference to the Chartist Rising, dated 23 January 1840 (articles, by Christabel Hutchings, based on these letters are in *Gwent Local History Journal*, No.s 114, 116).

Ref: D4415/1

Notes on Chartism by R.T. Jones of Blackwood, c.1960.

Ref: MISCMSS/234

Letter of Chartist Charles Waters written from Monmouth Gaol, 1840 (photocopy).

Ref: MISCMSS/1385

Published transcript: *The Trial of John Frost for High Treason*, by Joseph and Thomas Gurney (London, 1840).

## NEWSPAPER COLLECTION

Gwent Archives holds microfilm copies of the *Silurian and South Wales General Advertiser*, 1838-1843 (Ref: BL/S), a Breconshire paper with extensive coverage of Chartism and to which the Newport Chartist Samuel Etheridge also contributed reports.

A number of issues of the *Monmouthshire Merlin*, *Merthyr Guardian* and *Cambrian* covering from (Aug.) 1839 – (Mar.) 1840 are held in collection reference D124. Numerous south Wales newspaper titles including the Whig orientated *Monmouthshire Merlin*, have been digitised by the National Library of Wales and are available at Welsh Newspapers online. Files of the *Monmouthshire Beacon*, the county's Tory paper, published from 1837, are held by Monmouth Museum.

A photocopy of the Chartist (unstamped) newspaper the *Western Vindicator* for 7 December 1839 is held in collection reference MISCMSS/610. Copies of the *Western Vindicator* are also held by Newport Reference Library (this paper was digitised in 2015 by the 'Marw Eisiau Pleidlais' Chartist Project).

Articles and commentary on Chartism, including obituaries of former Chartists, are also contained in the *Pontypool Free Press*, a paper published from 1859, see the index to the *Free Press*, available in Gwent Archives research room.

Many individual Chartist newspapers and journals have now been digitised by the British Library, and are also available online.

## PICTORIAL COLLECTION

Ref: D361/FP4/123

Three lithograph prints of the Chartist leaders, John Frost, Zephaniah Williams and William Jones on trial at Monmouth (publ. Woodall, Abergavenny, c.1840).

Refs: D2865/ 13; D2843/99;

Prints of 'The attack of the Chartists on the Westgate Hotel' by J.F. Mullock, originally publ. c.1840.

MISCMSS/1331

Lithograph sketch of Zephaniah Williams, c.1874 (photocopy).

Chartist pictorial material, including prints of the Monmouth Court House, the Westgate Hotel, photograph of John Frost, c.1870 can also be found in printed books held by Gwent Archives, e.g. Conyers Kirby, *A Pictorial Handbook of Newport*; Terry Underwood, *Yesterdays Newport* and *Gwent Local History Journal* (No.s, 67, ..., 116).

## PUBLISHED SECONDARY WORKS

### Articles in periodicals

- |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Anon. [J.H. Clark?]   | 'Biography of Sir Thomas Phillips'.<br><br>'John Frost's pardon'.<br><br>'The Monmouthshire riots of 1839'.<br><br><i>The Usk Gleaner and Monmouthshire Record: A Local Register of Events and Magazine of Information.</i> Part/No. 2; part/No 6; part/No 7. (Parts 1-12 are bound in a single volume dated 1878, the first issue of the periodical is dated August 1, 1875). Published by J.H. Clark at the <i>County Observer</i> office Usk. |
| Bidder, Marie-Elaine. | 'The Scotch Cattle in Monmouthshire, c. 1820-1825'. <i>Gwent Local History: The Journal of Gwent Local History Council</i> , No. 63 (1987), pp. 3-16.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Chase, Malcolm.       | 'Rethinking Welsh Chartism', <i>Llafur: Journal of Welsh People's History</i> , Vol. 10, No. 3 (2010).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Clark, Arthur.        | 'Monmouthshire Chartists', <i>Presenting Monmouthshire</i> , No. 39 (1975), pp. 10-25.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

- Evans, Arthur W. (Revd). 'Sir Thomas Phillips, of Llanellen, Monmouthshire (1801-1867)', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 15 (1963), pp. 39-47.
- Evans, John. 'William Shellard c.1797-1874: An old Chartist fades away', *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 103-116.
- Gibson, Colin. 'George Shell's letter revisited: some perspectives on its use at the Monmouthshire Chartist trials', *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 33-49.
- Haywood, John. 'W.H. Greene's Chartist Rising', *Gwent Family History Society Journal*, No's 42-44 (1996).
- 'His great-great grandfather was a Chartist', *Gwent Family History Society Journal*, No. 48 (1997), pp. 11-14.
- Holt, Gillian. 'The Westgate Hotel, Newport', *Gwent Local History* No. 67 (1989), pp. 34-40.
- Hopkins, Tony. 'Policing the Rising: the career of John Roberts police superintendent of Pontypool 1830-1860', *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 67-88.
- Howells, Patrick Mathias Rhys. 'Why did the only major outbreak of "physical force" Chartism occur in south-east Wales in 1839?', *Gwent Local History*, No. 83 (1997), pp. 17-33.
- Hutchings, Christabel. 'A child comments on the Newport Rising of 1839'. *Gwent Local History*, No. 114 (2013).
- 'A juror's tale: the travails of Edmund Jones at the Monmouth Chartist Trials'. *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 50-66.
- James, Les. 'The 'Confession' of Zephaniah Williams and the 1839 Rising', *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 3-32
- Jones, Keith B. 'The religious climate of the Chartist insurrection at Newport, Monmouthshire, 4 November 1839: expressions of evangelicalism', *The Journal of Welsh Religious History*, Vol. 5 (1997), pp. 57-71.
- Jones, Oliver. 'Zephaniah Williams the man and his mind', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 28 (1969), pp. 28-32.
- Lovering, G.W.J. 'Nonconformity in the town of Newport', *Gwent Local History*, No. 88 (2000), pp. 39-53. Attitudes of Nonconformist ministers towards Chartism referred to pp. 46-47.

- Nichols, Reginald. W. 'Chartists hidden fire, Barnabus and Frances Brough of Pontypool and the Chartists', *Gwent Local History*, No. 55 (1983), pp. 30-40.
- Osmond, David. 'After the Rising: Chartism in Newport, 1840-1848', *Gwent Local History*, No. 98 (2005), pp. 8-52.
- 'Newport and the Chartist Land Plan', *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 95-102.
- Parsons, Frederick. 'The Monmouthshire treason trials', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 11 (1961), pp. 29-32.
- Pitt-Lewis, C.J. 'John Frost's birthday'. *Gwent Local History*, No. 58 (1985).
- Richards, Sarah. 'Finding Chartism in the family: William Davies of Blackwood', *Gwent Local History*, No. 116 (2014), pp. 89-94.
- Rogers, Gareth. 'Henry Vincent: the young Demosthenes', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 30 (1970), pp. 25-28.
- 'Henry Vincent: the idol removed', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 31 (1971), pp. 34-38.
- Sanger, Lord George. 'How the Chartists spoiled Newport Fair', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 27 (1969), pp. 42-44.
- Smith, T.G. 'A customs history of the port of Newport', *Gwent Local History*, No. 46 (1979), pp. 37-38 relating the conversation of a Captain Shaw with Frost, Williams and Jones on board the *Mandarin*, and information on Stephen Rogers, clerk to the Customs House, and wholesale and retail grocer whose involvement in the arrest of John Frost resulted in the loss of the whole of his trade.
- Tucker, Clifford. 'The prisoner in Monmouth gaol: a study of Henry Vincent', *Presenting Monmouthshire*, No. 20 (1965), pp. 17-27.
- Warner, John. F.L.A. 'The Marshes estate and other properties of the Newport burgesses', *The Monmouthshire Review*, vol. 1, No. 2 (April 1933), pp. 122-136.
- An account of the disputes over the proprietary rights of Newport Corporation in the Marshes estate and the disposal of the estate's income for public purposes. Gives biographical details and an account of the roles of John Frost, Thomas Prothero and Sir Charles Morgan in this affair.
- Wilks, Ivor G. Hughes. 'Insurrections in Texas and Wales: the careers of John Rees', *The Welsh History Review*, Vol. 11, No. 1 (June 1982), pp. 67-91.

Williams, Chris. 'History, heritage and commemoration: Newport 1839-1989', *Llafur: Journal of Welsh Labour History*, Vol. 6, No. 1 (1992), pp. 5-16.

An analysis of the history of the commemoration of the Chartist movement, dealing with the various responses of: newspapers, the civic authorities, the Labour movement and local history societies.

'The great hero of the Newport rising: Thomas Phillips, Reform and Chartism', *The Welsh History Review*, Vol. 21, No. 3 (June 2003), pp. 481-511.

Williams, W.R. (editor) *Old Wales: A Monthly Magazine of Antiquities for Wales and the Borders*, Vol. 1 (1905), pp. 177-178, 243, 314-315.

Containing reports of the Chartist disturbances occurring at Llanidloes and Newtown (Montgomeryshire) in May 1839 and the Monmouthshire uprising of November 1839.

## Printed books

Annot, R. Page. *The Miners. A History of the Miners' Federation of Great Britain, 1889-1910* (London, 1949).  
Chartism referred to, pp. 41-351 *passim*.

Bale, Islwyn. *Through Seven Reigns: A History of the Newport Police Force, 1836-1959* (Pontypool, 1959), Chartism, pp. 26-36.

Bradney, Sir Joseph Alfred. *A History of Monmouthshire From the Coming of the Normans Into Wales Down to the Present Time: Volume 5, the Hundred of Newport* (South Wales Record Society and National Library of Wales, 1993), pp. 41-45, 65.

Clark, Arthur C. *The Story of Monmouthshire, volume 2, From the Civil War to Present Time* (Monmouth, 1979), pp. 94-130. Chartists in Monmouthshire, and chapters on the social effects of industrial change and the Industrial Revolution.

Craig, F.S.W. *British Electoral Facts, 1832-1980* (Chichester, 1981). Numbers of Chartist candidates and votes obtained at British general elections, 1837-57.

Davies, James. *The Chartist Movement in Monmouthshire* (Newport, 1939), pp. 57. A history prepared for the Chartist Centenary Committee for use in schools. Contents include the Industrial Revolution, population changes, causes of discontent, physical force Chartism, parliamentary reform, the Newport riots and Chartist trial for treason, biographies of the *dramatis personae* and the success or failure of the movement.

- Edwards, Arthur J. *Thomas Thomas of Pontypool: radical puritan* (Caerleon, 2009), Chartism chaps. 1-4 *passim*.
- Elsas, Madeleine, ed. *Iron in the Making: Dowlais Iron Company Letters, 1782-1860* (Glamorgan County Records Committee/Guest Keen Steel Co., 1960), pp. 211-213. Correspondence of industrialists re Chartist meetings and quartering of troops in Glamorgan and Brecon, 1840-1842.
- Francis, Hywel and Smith, David. *The Fed: A History of the South Wales Miners in the Twentieth Century*. Chartism referred to pp. 192-8 *passim*, 250, 299.
- Gray-Jones, Arthur. *The History of Ebbw Vale* (Risca, 1970), pp. 165-169.
- Hanbury Tenison, Richard. *The Hanburys of Monmouthshire* (National Library of Wales, 1995), pp. 231, 242-252.
- Harrison, David J. *Monmouth and the Chartists* (Monmouth, 2009).
- Howell, Raymond. *A History of Gwent* (Llandysul, 1988), pp. 148-160, for chapters on the Newport Rising and social discontent and the Scotch Cattle.
- Humphries, John. *The Man from the Alamo: Why the Welsh Chartist Uprising of 1839 Ended in a Massacre* (St Athan, 2004), pp. 322.
- James, Les. *Render the Chartists Defenceless: John Frost's Voyage with Dr McKechnie to Van Diemen's Land in 1840* (Newport, 2015).
- Jones, Brynmor Pierce. *From Elizabeth I to Victoria: The Government of Newport (Mon) 1550-1850* (Newport, 1957), pp. 37, 52, 98-100, 132-3, 171, 175-176. Contains details of John Frost's involvement in Newport municipal politics, disputes with Sir Charles Morgan, and election to the committee of the Newport Improvement Commissioners and Board of Guardians.
- Jones, D.J.V. *The Last Rising: the Newport Insurrection of 1839* (Oxford, 1985), pp. 273.
- Jones, Ieuan Gwynedd. *The Valleys in the Mid-nineteenth Century. A Lecture* (Standing Conference on the History of the South Wales Valleys, 1981), pp. 30.
- Jones, Oliver. *The Early Days of Sirhowy and Tredegar* (Tredegar Historical Society, 1969), pp. 74-109, 'Common Cause' and 'Zephaniah Williams and the Chartists'.
- Kirby, Conyers. *A Pictorial Handbook of Newport (Mon) With Some Account of the Old Port of Caerleon* (Newport, 1891), pp. 5-6, 30.



- Kissack, Keith. *Monmouth: The Making of a County Town* (Chichester, 1975), pp. 129, 134, 222-6.
- Victorian Monmouth* (Monmouth Historical and Educational Trust, n.d.), pp. 35, 71, 73-4.
- The Trial of John Frost.*
- Littlewood, Kevin. *From Reform to the Charter: Merthyr Tydfil, 1832-1838* (Merthyr Tydfil Heritage Trust, 1990), pp. 31.
- Mathews, James. *Historic Newport* (Newport, 1910), pp. 205, 240, 246, 259.
- Mee, Arthur. *The King's England: Monmouthshire* (London, 1951), pp. 122-3.
- Mills, David. *William Foster Geach: Stepson of and Solicitor to John Frost, the Chartist Leader* (Gelligaer 2015).
- Mitchell, Thomas. *Monmouthshire Iron and Steel Trade & Reminiscences of the Chartist Riots* (Newport, 1904), photocopy pp. 3-5.
- Morris, J.H. and Williams, L.J. *The South Wales Coal Industry, 1841-1875* (Cardiff, 1958), pp. 289.
- Oates, David William Rowland. *The Story of Gwent: A School History and Geography of Monmouthshire* (Cardiff, 1910), pp. 194-202.
- Palmer, Roy. *The Folklore of (Old) Monmouthshire* (Hereford, 1998), pp. 25, 46-52, 186, 197, 206.
- Phillips, Roger. *Tredegar: The History of An Agricultural Estate, 1300-1956* (Devon, 1990), pp. 69-70, 103-5. Contains details of disputes between John Frost, Thomas Prothero and Sir Charles Morgan, with extracts of letters of Frost to Morgan.
- Powell, Evan. *The History of Tredegar: Subject of Competition at Tredegar 'Chair Eisteddfod' held February 25 1884* (South Wales Argus Ltd., 1902), pp. 57-60.
- Underwood, Terry. *Yesterdays Newport: A Pictorial Record Describing the Way We Were, Where We Lived ...* (Newport, 1980), pp. 7-23.
- Warner, J. and Gunn, W.A. *John Frost and the Chartist Movement in Monmouthshire* (Newport, 1939 and 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., 1980), see further guides to research and bibliographies.
- Waycott, Ruth with James, Les and ap Hywel, Elin (eds). *Voices for the Vote: Shire Hall and the story of Chartism in south Wales* (Shire Hall, Monmouth, 2011).

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- Wilson, John. *Art and Society in Newport: James Flewitt Mullock and the Victorian Achievement* (Newport Museum and Art Gallery, 1993), pp. 1-47 *passim*.

## FURTHER GUIDES

Details of further material relevant to Chartist themes may also be found in the guides for the study of the 'Poor Laws' and the 'Coal and Iron Industry', e.g. Report of the Government Commissioner H. Seymour Tremenheere '... *into the state of the population in the mining districts*, 1850; Reports of the Poor Law Commissioners, records of Workhouse Administration and maps of nineteenth century Monmouthshire. The Welsh tithe maps of c.1840's have been digitised by the National Library of Wales to form an online resource as part of the 'Cynefin Project'. Many parliamentary papers and reports are also available online.

Full details of the Newport Museum and Library Chartist Collection are in *John Frost and the Chartist Movement in Monmouthshire: Catalogue of Chartist Literature, Prints and Relics* etc, by John Warner FLA and W. A. Gunn FRSA (Newport Chartist Centenary Committee, 1939). Contents include an introduction on source materials, register entries, wills and printed literature ...

(The Newport Borough Council records listed in this guide were transferred to the Archive Collection c.1974).